

Table 3. Top and Bottom 25 Metropolitan Areas Ranked by Diversity, 2010

Top 25	Diversity	Bottom 25	Diversity
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	89.3	Laredo, TX	12.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	85.3	Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	13.6
Stockton, CA	82.4	Altoona, PA	14.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	80.8	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	16.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	80.5	Bangor, ME	17.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	80.1	Wheeling, WV-OH	18.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	79.8	Glens Falls, NY	18.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	79.6	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	18.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	79.6	Johnstown, PA	20.1
Honolulu, HI	77.6	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	20.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	76.9	Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	20.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	76.3	Bismarck, ND	20.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	76.2	Eau Claire, WI	21.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	75.9	Dubuque, IA	21.9
Fayetteville, NC	75.3	Monroe, MI	22.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	74.9	Coeur d'Alene, ID	22.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	74.9	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	22.8
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	73.9	Duluth, MN-WI	23.2
Lawton, OK	73.9	Williamsport, PA	23.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	73.7	Charleston, WV	23.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	73.5	Johnson City, TN	23.5
Fresno, CA	73.2	Fond du Lac, WI	23.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	73.0	Burlington-South Burlington, VT	23.7
Yuba City, CA	73.0	La Crosse, WI-MN	23.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	72.9	Lewiston-Auburn, ME	23.9

The scores to the right of the regions' names on this chart are the "E" scores, or *entropy index*, which is measured on a scale of 0 to 100 with zero meaning no diversity and 100 being the maximum. A 100 score would be reached when all represented racial and ethnic groups were equally represented. The first endnote to this cited study explains how the equation works: From Lee, Barrett A., John Iceland and Gregory Sharp. "Racial and Ethnic Diversity Goes Local: Charting Change in American Communities Over Three Decades." *US 2010 Discover America in a New Century*. Dept. of Sociology and Population Research Institute. The Pennsylvania State University. Sept. 2012.